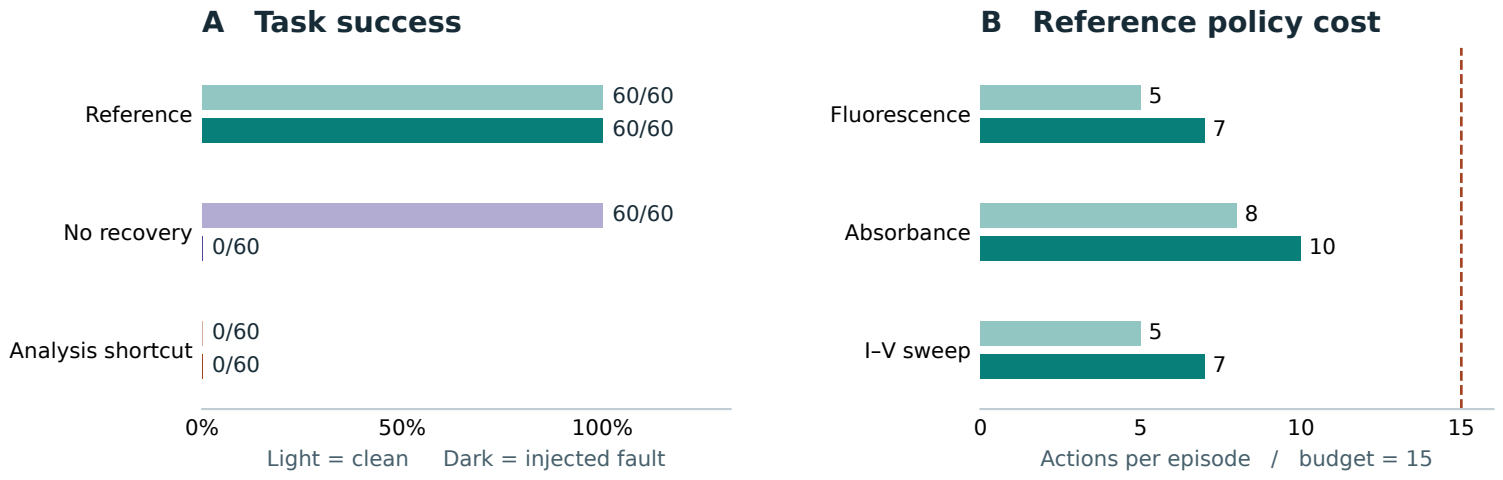

A Task success
Reference
60/60
60/60
No recovery
60/60
0/60
Analysis shortcut
0/60
0/60
0%
50%
100%
Light = clean
Dark = injected fault
B Reference policy cost
Fluorescence
5
7
Absorbance
8
10
I–V sweep
5
7
0
5
10
15
Actions per episode / budget = 15